## Business models along the mangrove transition curve

- A Creating value from standing mangroves
  - 1 Payment for ecosystem services
  - 2 Ecotourism & Recreation
  - 3 Marine Protected Areas (MPAs)
  - 4 Adaptation and resilience

Mangrove **↑** cover

**B** Fostering sustainable productive mangroves

- 5 Transitioning to and promoting mangrove-positive productive business models
- C Mitigating and transitioning degrading activities
  - **6** Addressing external drivers of mangrove degradation
  - 7 Sustainable intensification of degraded land
  - 8 Better urban planning and densification
  - Transitioning portfolios away from degrading activities

- D Creating value from mangrove restoration
  - n Regrowth to natural mangrove ecosystem for compliance or voluntary purposes
  - 11 Regrowth to productive ecosystems











Undisturbed mangroves

Mangroves used productively

Mangroves cleared for wood/agriculture

Degraded land

Mangrove restoration

**Technology enablers**